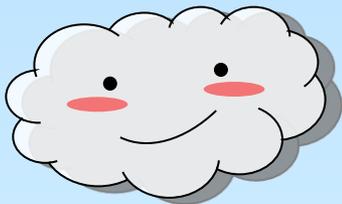


網路封包、流量解析與監控

CCU **C**ampus **N**etwork **A**ssociation

Wei-Shiang Huang 黃韋翔

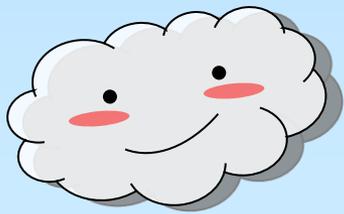
maximum@mail.cna.ccu.edu.tw



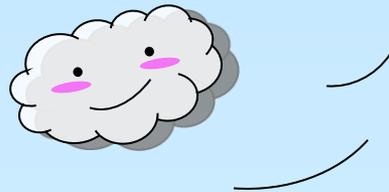
2009/9/22



流量監控簡介

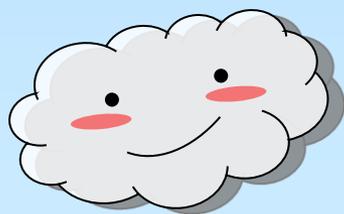


2009/9/22

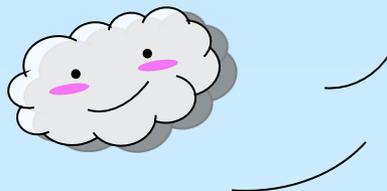


流量監控的背景

- 由於網際網路的蓬勃發展，對外連線頻寬的增加，加上應用系統類型的多樣化，使得對外網路的頻寬管理及流量監控與分析變得日益重要。

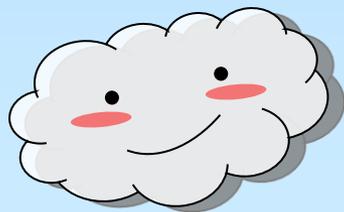


2009/9/22

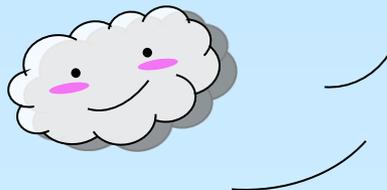


流量監控的好處(1/2)

- 提升網路效能，降低流量負荷
 - 資源是有限，不可能無限制的提供頻寬，透過流量監控可以對於找出消耗較多頻寬的使用者。
- 網路效益評估
 - 了解網路的瓶頸，事先規劃解決方案。

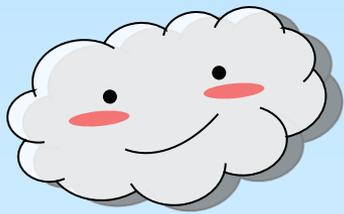


2009/9/22

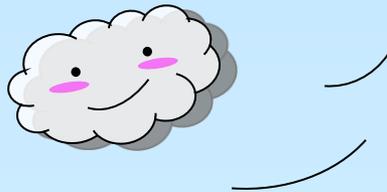


流量監控的好處(2/2)

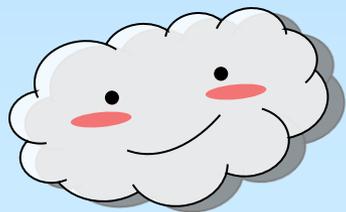
- 方便網路資訊管理
 - 清楚的流量使用情形分析
 - 需求統計，提供解決方案
- 提升網路安全
 - 異常流量分析
 - 病毒與異常流量分析



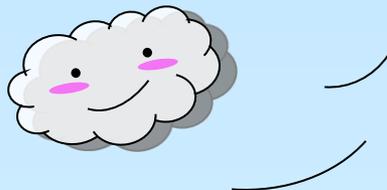
2009/9/22



監測工具簡介

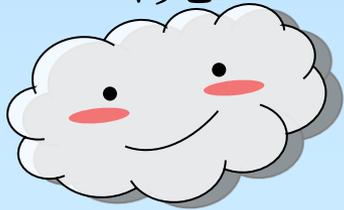


2009/9/22

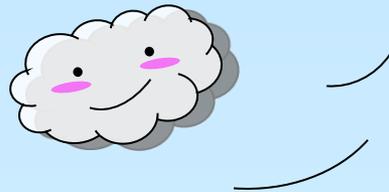


MRTG簡介(1/2)

- MRTG (Multi Router Traffic Grapher) 是一個監控網路流量負載的工具軟體，透過SNMP協定從設備得到流量資訊，並將流量以圖形的方式呈現在網頁上。
- MRTG是個多平臺軟體，可以運行在Linux、Windows NT/2000/XP、FreeBSD等作業系統上。



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MRTG介紹(2/2)

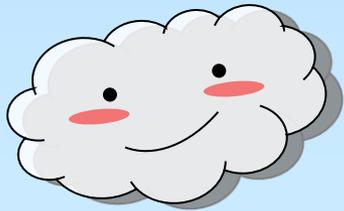
■ MRTG主要分為兩個部份的程式組成

➤ SNMP

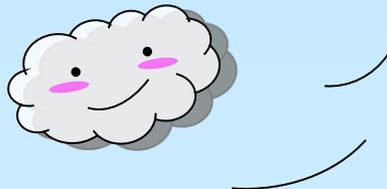
- 可透過系統內建的SNMP軟體(如bsnmpd)來傳送相關流量資訊。

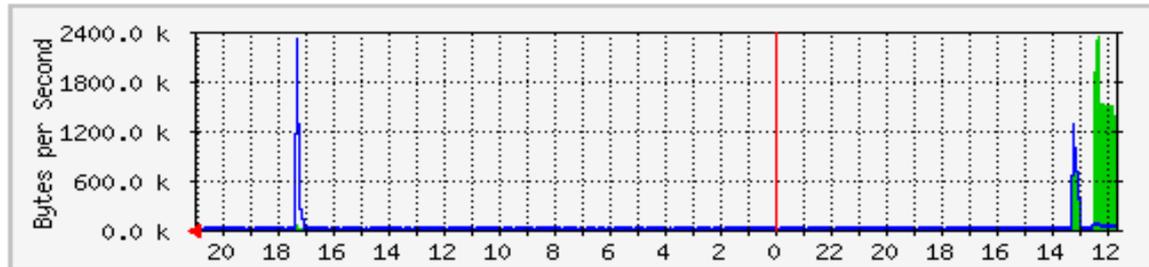
➤ MRTG

- MRTG從SNMP接收到流量資料後，即會依照設定檔定時繪出即時流量狀態圖



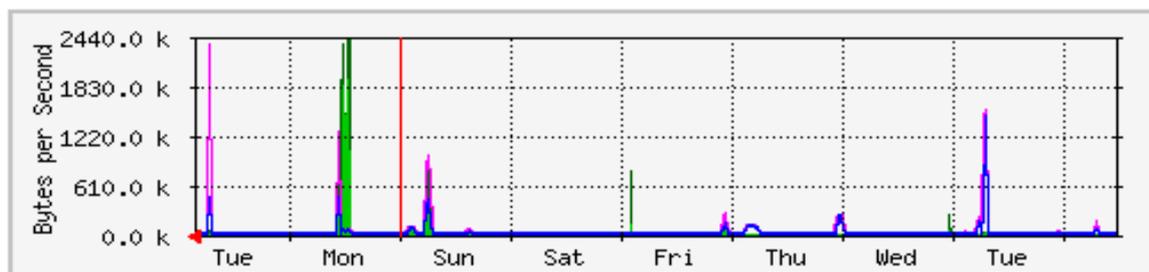
2009/9/22





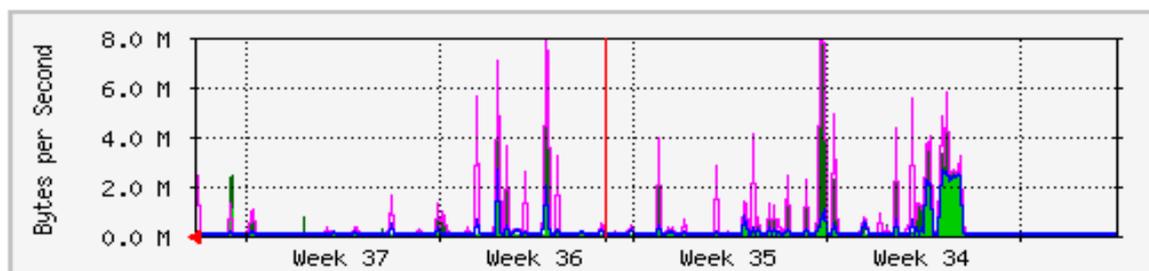
	最大	平均	目前
流入	0.0 B/秒 (0.0%)	0.0 B/秒 (0.0%)	0.0 B/秒 (0.0%)
流出	0.0 B/秒 (0.0%)	0.0 B/秒 (0.0%)	0.0 B/秒 (0.0%)

每週 圖表 (30 分鐘 平均)

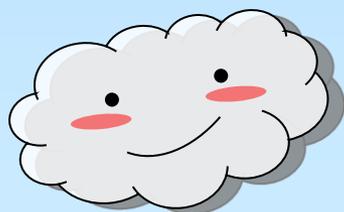


	最大	平均	目前
流入	2439.3 kB/秒 (19.5%)	20.6 kB/秒 (0.2%)	33.0 B/秒 (0.0%)
流出	2332.1 kB/秒 (18.7%)	13.8 kB/秒 (0.1%)	16.0 B/秒 (0.0%)

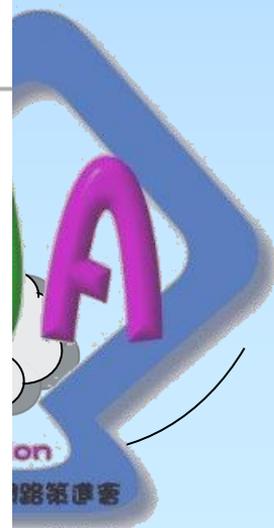
每月 圖表 (2 小時 平均)



	最大	平均	目前
流入	7715.2 kB/秒 (61.7%)	108.5 kB/秒 (0.9%)	31.0 B/秒 (0.0%)

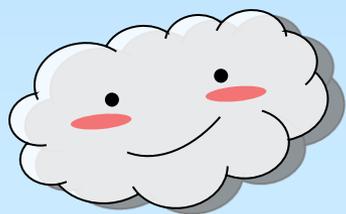


2009/9/22

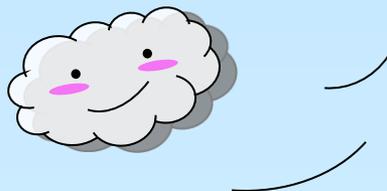


NTOP簡介(1/2)

- **NTOP**是一種功能類似**Sniffer**的網路監控工具。將它安裝在網路上後可以顯示網路的總流量，網段內各機器的流量，及各種服務所佔用的流量等等。甚至還能列出每個節點網路頻寬使用率，其所顯示的網路使用情況比**MRTG**更加詳細。

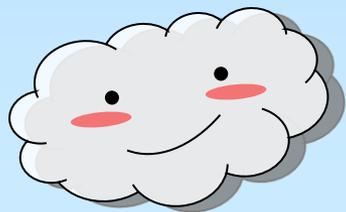


2009/9/22

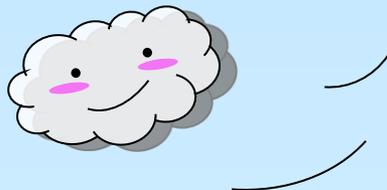


NTOP簡介(2/2)

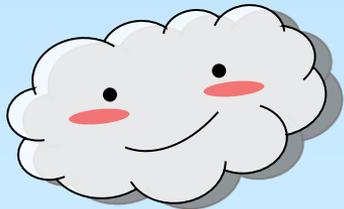
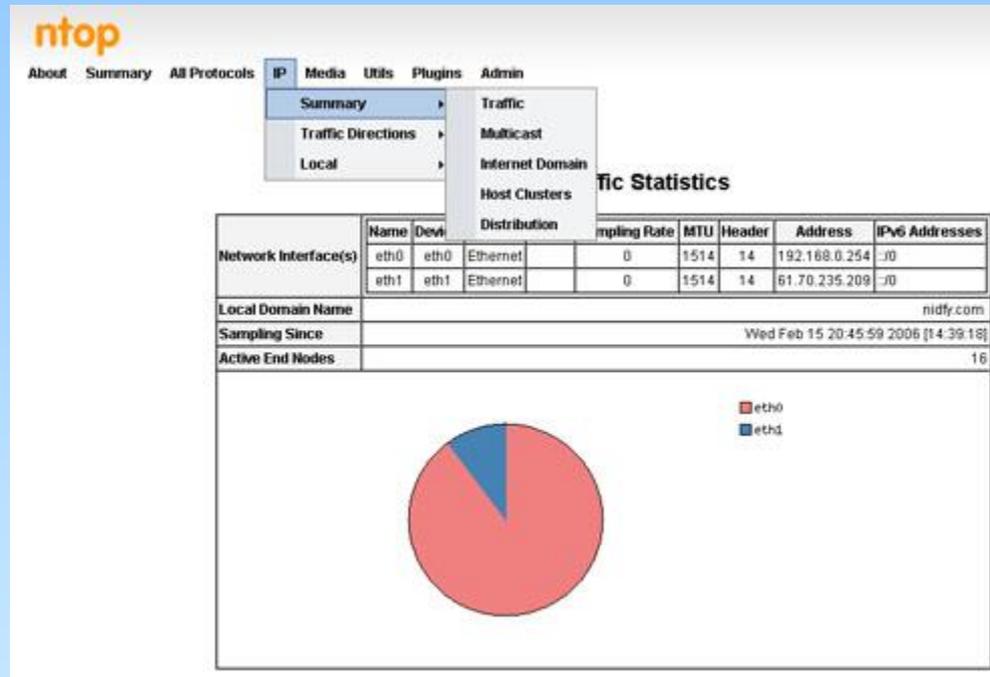
- 透過**NTOP**分析網路流量，可以得知網路上存在的問題；或判斷是否有駭客正在攻擊網路系統；還可以很方便地顯示出不同的網路協定、或顯示佔用大量頻寬的主機、各資料包的發送時間、傳遞資料包的延時等詳細資訊。



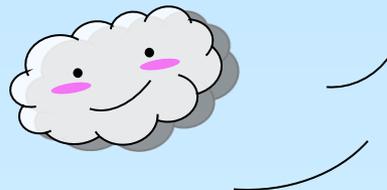
2009/9/22



NTOP示意圖



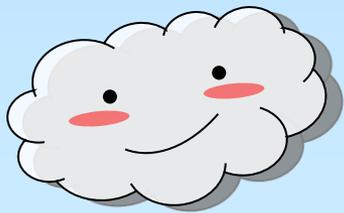
2009/9/22



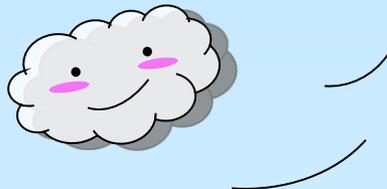
國立中正大學 校園網路策進會

Cisco Netflow簡介(1/2)

- Cisco® NetFlow技術是Cisco IOS設備內嵌的一個功能。NetFlow資料記錄中包含了來源地址和目的地址，端到端會話所使用的協議和連接埠等資訊。

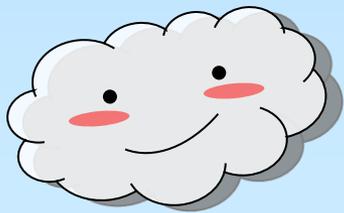


2009/9/22

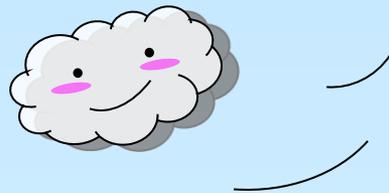


Cisco Netflow簡介(2/2)

- **MRTG**以及其它相似的工具提供的訊息僅侷限於接口的統計資料，卻不提供有關來源主機和目的主機的統計資料、封包明細、協定以及**IP**通訊的其它資料。

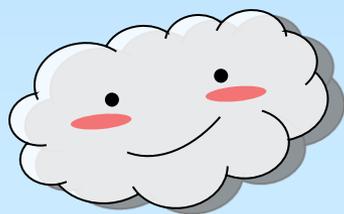


2009/9/22

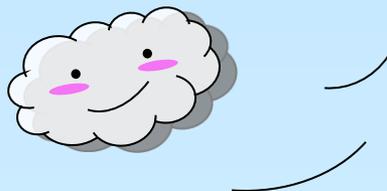


Netflow 運作方式

- 1. Cisco Router or 具有Port Mirror功能的設備。
- 2. 接收流量的主機一台。
- 3. Packet Summary。



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Netflow 的運作模式(1/2)

執行 fprobe 或 nprobe 的主機

Netflow 收集主機

Netflow UDP
Packets

Mirrored packets

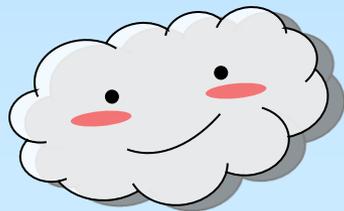
Ingress packets

Egress packets

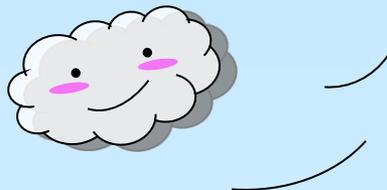
一般的 Switch

2005-10-9 流出的來源位址的流量狀態

排名	IP 位址	流量數	%	MBytes	%
total		4497696	100.00	105610.40	100.00%
1	203.64.169.70	26049	0.58	31564.95	29.89%
2	192.83.194.243	13896	0.31	5145.94	4.87%
3	203.64.167.25	2495	0.06	3386.17	3.21%
4	172.27.10.104	8065	0.18	3071.68	2.91%
5	172.22.2.203	13207	0.29	3069.48	2.91%
6	172.25.2.232	3275	0.07	3068.33	2.90%
7	172.22.2.35	9744	0.22	3067.75	2.90%
8	172.22.2.116	8367	0.19	3067.11	2.90%
9	172.27.9.145	2832	0.06	3066.62	2.90%
10	172.25.1.1	3185	0.07	3066.05	2.90%

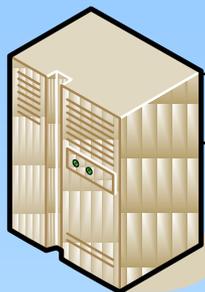


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Netflow 的運作模式(2/2)

Netflow 收集主機



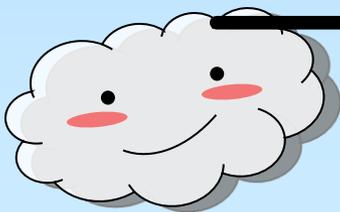
2005-10-9 流出的來源位址 的流量狀態

排名	IP 位址	流量數	%	MByte	%
	total	4497698	100.00	105610.40	100.00%
1	203.64.169.70	26049	0.58	31564.99	29.89%
2	192.63.194.243	13895	0.31	5145.94	4.87%
3	203.64.167.25	2495	0.06	3386.17	3.21%
4	172.27.10.104	8065	0.18	3071.68	2.91%
5	172.22.2.203	13207	0.29	3069.48	2.91%
6	172.25.2.232	3279	0.07	3068.33	2.90%
7	172.22.2.36	9744	0.22	3067.79	2.90%
8	172.22.2.116	8357	0.19	3067.11	2.90%
9	172.27.9.145	2832	0.06	3066.62	2.90%
10	172.25.1.1	3185	0.07	3066.09	2.90%

Netflow UDP
Packets

Ingress packets

Egress packets



支援 Netflow 的
Router 或 L3 Switch



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Netflow 的硬體需求

■ 製造 flow 的工具

➤ Cisco 高階router

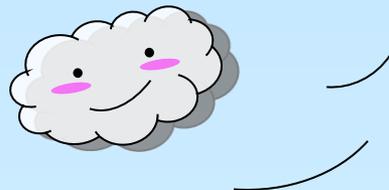
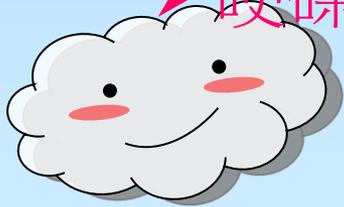
➤ NTOP 以及一顆有 Port Mirror 功能的 Switch

■ 計算 flow 的工具

➤ 一台 PC

➤ 記憶體要大

➤ 硬碟要大

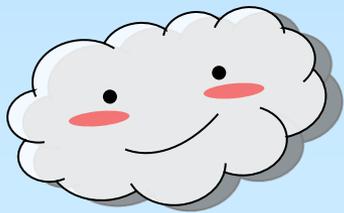


2009/9/22

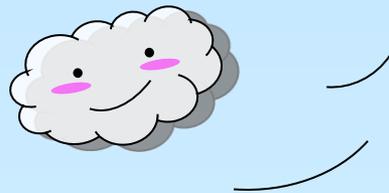


產生 Flow 的軟體

- flow-tools
- NetflowExporter
- NTOP



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Flow-tools示意圖

Start	End	Sif	SrcIPaddress	SrcP	Dif	DstIPaddress	DstP	P	Fl	Pkts	Octets
0910.00:00:40.152	0910.00:00:40.152	137	61.137.90.105	6000	140	140.123.235.115	8090	6	0	1	46
0910.00:10:51.276	0910.00:10:51.276	137	92.153.245.41	6881	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.00:11:31.284	0910.00:11:31.284	137	60.42.103.204	13914	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	90
0910.00:11:35.893	0910.00:11:35.893	137	90.51.214.204	43918	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.00:26:44.038	0910.00:26:44.038	137	112.78.13.68	6000	140	140.123.235.115	2967	6	0	1	46
0910.00:31:36.266	0910.00:31:36.266	137	60.42.103.204	13914	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	90
0910.00:38:19.088	0910.00:38:19.088	137	190.84.19.64	3015	140	140.123.235.115	4899	6	0	1	48
0910.00:39:16.816	0910.00:39:16.816	137	93.8.21.247	36789	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.00:45:40.869	0910.00:45:40.869	137	82.241.89.168	11151	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.00:46:59.158	0910.00:46:59.158	137	190.157.93.104	60979	140	140.123.235.115	4899	6	0	1	48
0910.00:51:07.089	0910.00:51:10.161	137	78.8.208.6	1896	140	140.123.235.115	3050	6	0	2	96
0910.00:51:40.350	0910.00:51:40.350	137	60.42.103.204	13914	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	90
0910.00:51:50.076	0910.00:51:50.076	137	60.173.10.213	6000	140	140.123.235.115	1433	6	0	1	46
0910.01:03:36.442	0910.01:03:36.442	137	58.117.128.18	6000	140	140.123.235.115	2967	6	0	1	46
0910.01:11:37.657	0910.01:11:37.657	137	82.247.222.46	45124	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.01:19:07.721	0910.01:19:07.721	137	221.195.72.77	6000	140	140.123.235.115	2967	6	0	1	46
0910.01:31:51.532	0910.01:31:51.532	137	60.42.103.204	13914	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	90
0910.01:48:10.680	0910.01:48:19.640	137	118.161.247.160	4392	140	140.123.235.115	808	6	0	3	144
0910.01:56:55.458	0910.01:56:55.458	137	93.11.50.245	10203	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.02:04:12.472	0910.02:04:12.472	137	62.147.159.107	62355	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.02:12:33.965	0910.02:12:33.965	137	87.226.91.60	26102	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	90
0910.02:23:31.494	0910.02:23:31.494	137	90.42.156.251	10964	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.02:25:57.017	0910.02:25:57.017	137	88.183.178.128	55555	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.02:32:37.537	0910.02:32:37.537	137	87.226.91.60	26102	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	90
0910.02:34:38.051	0910.02:34:38.051	137	140.136.144.113	24332	140	140.123.235.115	22	6	0	1	48
0910.02:35:52.152	0910.02:35:54.904	137	80.20.108.224	44448	140	140.123.235.115	22	6	0	2	120
0910.02:40:49.562	0910.02:40:49.562	137	190.128.125.210	3637	140	140.123.235.115	4899	6	0	1	64
0910.02:41:52.662	0910.02:41:52.662	137	222.73.204.18	6000	140	140.123.235.115	1433	6	0	1	46
0910.02:44:57.305	0910.02:44:57.305	137	212.156.84.98	1031	140	140.123.235.115	137	17	0	1	78
0910.02:48:23.013	0910.02:48:26.021	137	210.189.109.227	53096	140	140.123.235.115	21	6	0	2	120
0910.03:01:07.371	0910.03:01:07.371	137	219.150.187.30	6000	140	140.123.235.115	1433	6	0	1	46
0910.03:17:48.050	0910.03:17:48.050	137	60.173.10.213	6000	140	140.123.235.115	1433	6	0	1	46
0910.03:25:20.160	0910.03:25:20.160	137	59.60.151.7	25511	140	140.123.235.115	60786	6	0	1	46
0910.03:28:26.074	0910.03:28:26.074	137	88.161.228.248	59959	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.03:33:29.368	0910.03:33:29.368	137	219.150.187.30	6000	140	140.123.235.115	1433	6	0	1	46
0910.03:34:20.638	0910.03:34:20.638	137	79.83.31.219	25379	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.03:46:35.984	0910.03:46:35.984	137	123.196.116.12	6000	140	140.123.235.115	2967	6	0	1	46
0910.03:48:22.619	0910.03:48:22.619	137	200.85.95.44	27983	140	140.123.235.115	4899	6	0	1	48
0910.04:00:23.188	0910.04:00:23.188	137	125.219.128.15	6000	140	140.123.235.115	2967	6	0	1	46
0910.04:05:23.411	0910.04:05:23.411	137	61.191.191.73	6000	140	140.123.235.115	2967	6	0	1	46
0910.04:14:53.442	0910.04:14:53.442	137	82.121.202.104	33272	140	140.123.235.115	17123	17	0	1	95
0910.04:16:57.537	0910.04:16:57.537	137	91.205.41.176	80	140	140.123.235.115	32851	6	0	1	48

--More--(byte 5200)

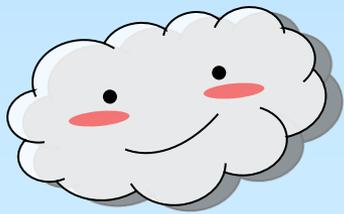
0 www 1 netflow / 2 mail 3 dsf 4 project 5 csh 6 csh 8 csh

{0.00 0.00 0.00} gateway.dorm.ccu.edu.tw

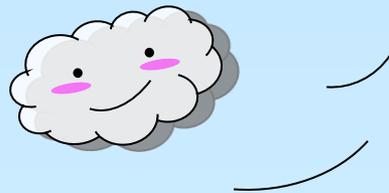
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蠕蟲即時偵測

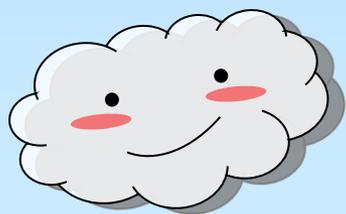


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蠕蟲偵測技術簡介

- 台灣學術網路於2001年8月份遭嚴重病毒攻擊，各區網中心所受波及影響很大。近年來，網路攻擊行為與Internet Worm 造成嚴重的網路威脅，解決網路攻擊並提出一套有效即時預警系統是迫切而且必要的。透過這套技術我們可以有效的偵測到Code Red、Nimda。

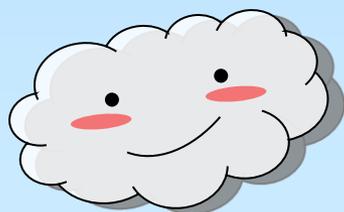


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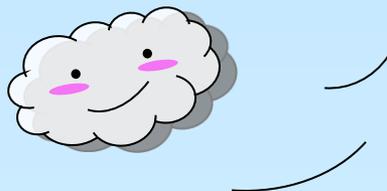


Code Red 簡介(1/2)

- **Code Red** 是一隻會自我繁殖入侵系統的惡意程式碼，利用微軟**IIS WebServer** 的安全性漏洞入侵，並在受害者主機上自我繁殖，入侵後留下後門，同時產生**600** 個執行緒，隨機產生**IP** 嘗試入侵沒有安裝修補程式的**IIS WEB**伺服器。

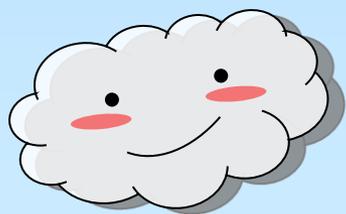


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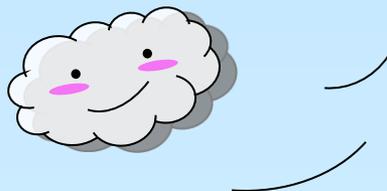


Code Red 簡介(2/2)

- 被植入Code Red的主機可能同時多次掃瞄同一台主機，沒有受到感染的主機可能會成為Code Red的攻擊目標，受到DOS(denial of service)的攻擊。由於持續變換目的地IP位置，消耗路由器資源，導致低階路由器當機，中高階路由器效能下降。

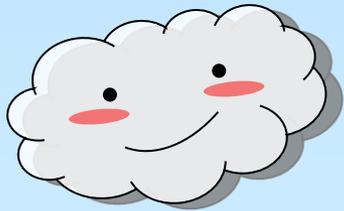


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Nimda 簡介(1/2)

- Nimda (別名W32/Nimda.A@mm, I-Worm.Nimda, Readme,Readme.exe 等)會利用現有網站提供受感染檔案下載，並利用end user的主機掃描其他有漏洞的電腦，這使得Nimda可輕易地入侵受防火牆屏障的intranet，強大的破壞力透過網際網路在全球迅速傳播，破壞力不遜於Code Red。

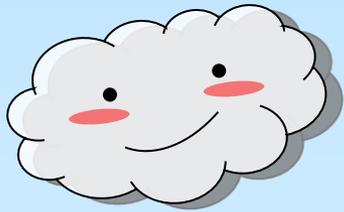


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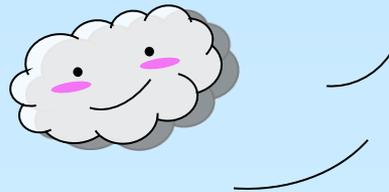


Nimda 簡介

- Nimda 會針對系統漏洞進行複製與散播，將C 磁碟機設為資源共享，任意複製、修改、刪除重要檔案文件、破壞受感染的系統，並加重網路承載。另外因為使用網路芳鄰，因此除了路由器效能受影響外，LAN 的效能也受影響。

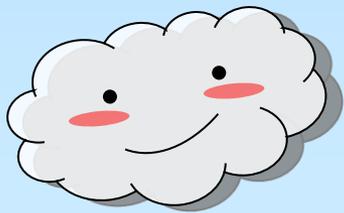


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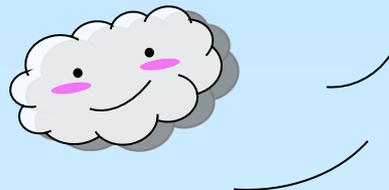


流量特徵

- 因worm 的特性將造成異常流量，因此，應先找出正常與異常流量之特徵，才可比較分析何處發生worm 的感染。依照worm 所利用的安全弱點型式，有直接和間接的流量特徵。

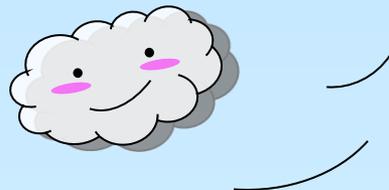
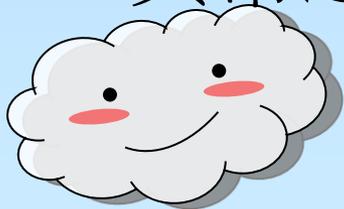


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流量特徵

- 直接流量特徵為攻擊者對受害者的直接連線，利用作業系統漏洞(例：**Remote Procedure Call**)、伺服器的漏洞(例：透過**Web Server** 入侵)。
- 已被感染的主機會產生大量對外攻擊的連線，因此可以先找出封包數量或**flow** 數量異常之主機，再分析相關之資料。

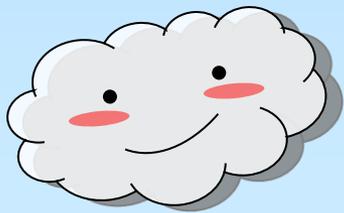


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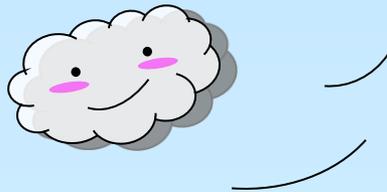


其他蠕蟲

- 疾風病毒
 - Port 445
- 殺手病毒
 - Port 135

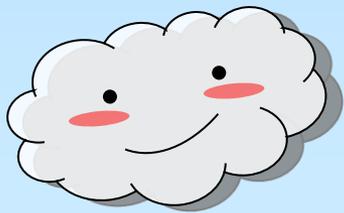


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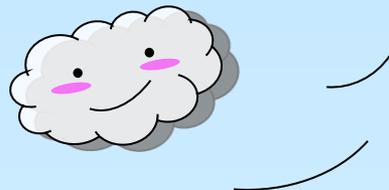


偵測工具(1/3)

- Tcpdump
- 分析程式(可利用perl或shell script來撰寫)

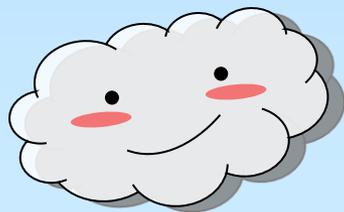


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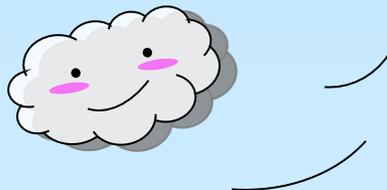


異常流量

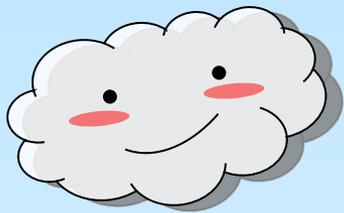
```
22:41:54.159790 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 126, id 45576, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 48) 140.123.122.12.3710 > 140.123.241.21.135: S, cksum 0x02a  
rrect), 934787764:934787764(0) win 64240 <mss 1460,nop,nop,sackOK>  
22:42:56.574502 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 126, id 50387, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 48) 140.123.122.12.1436 > 140.123.241.102.135: S, cksum 0xe8  
orrect), 1031198716:1031198716(0) win 64240 <mss 1460,nop,nop,sackOK>  
22:42:58.385469 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 126, id 50498, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 48) 140.123.122.12.1468 > 140.123.241.111.135: S, cksum 0xad  
orrect), 1033245308:1033245308(0) win 64240 <mss 1460,nop,nop,sackOK>  
22:43:27.091454 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 126, id 52824, offset 0, flags [DF], proto TCP (6), length 48) 140.123.122.12.2183 > 140.123.241.190.135: S, cksum 0xce  
orrect), 1074850821:1074850821(0) win 64240 <mss 1460,nop,nop,sackOK>
```



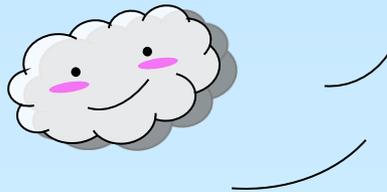
2009/9/22



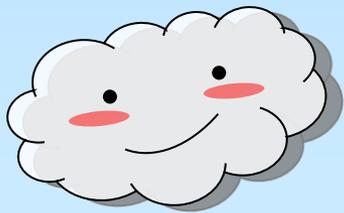
Any Question?



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Thank You !!!



2009/9/22

